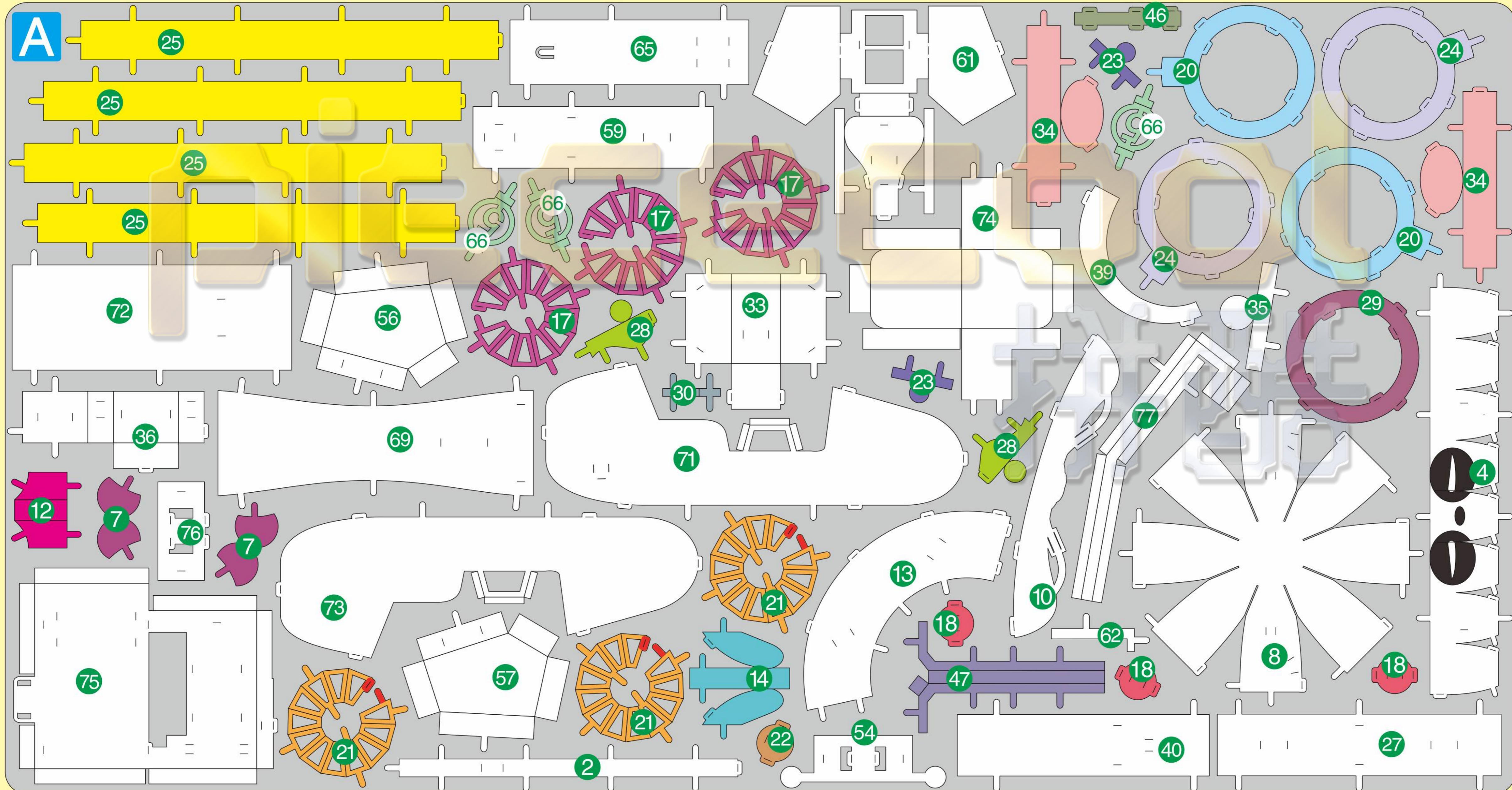


越野熊

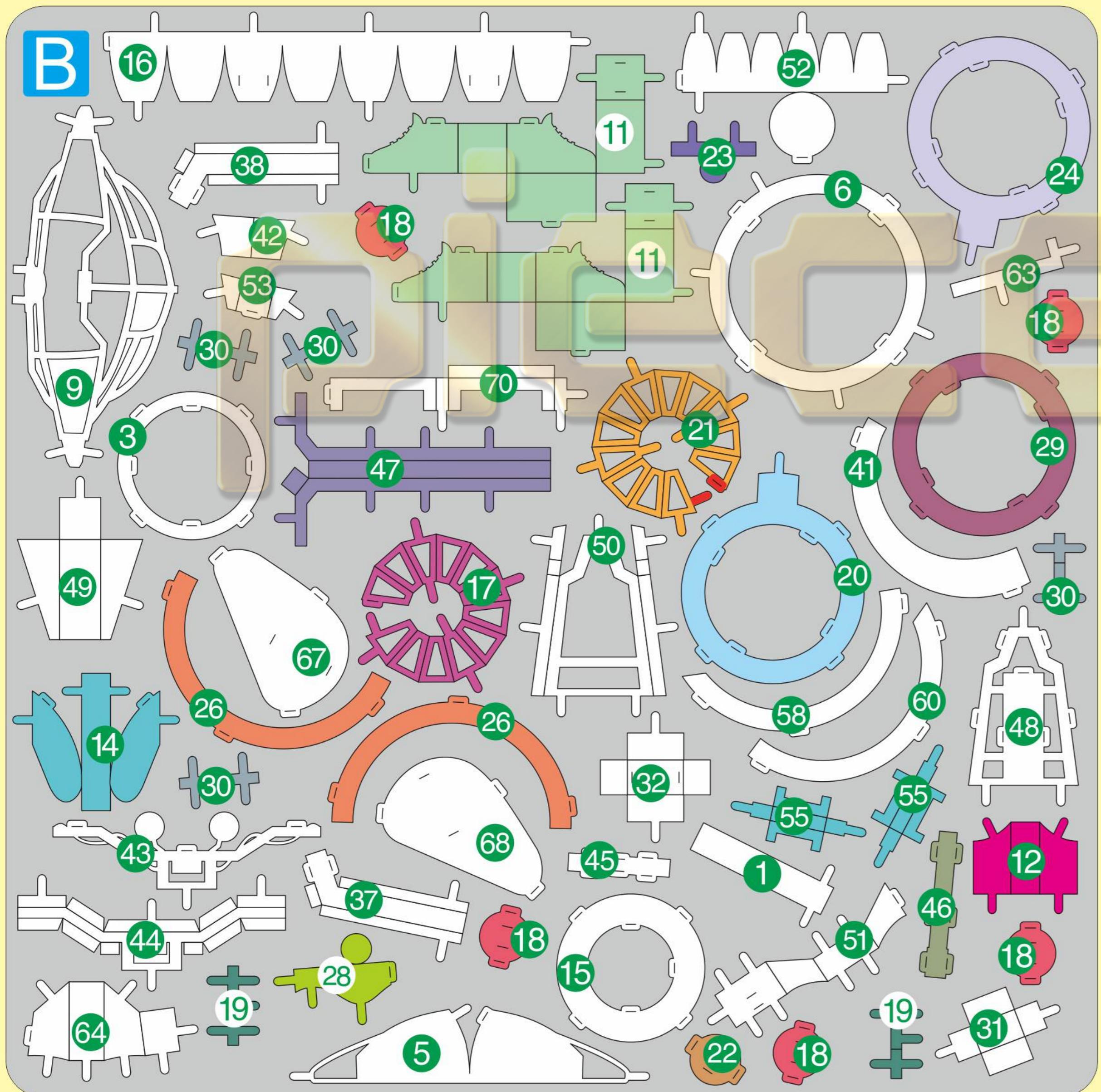
EXPLORER

P212

A



B



cool
拼酷